

## **Instructions for Authors: -**

The editorial board of Libyan Journal of Biotechnology (LJB) is delighted to invite all research workers in the field of biotechnology to contribute by publishing their scientific work which fulfils the criteria of our online peer-reviewed open access journal that publishes original research, short communications and review articles in the field of biotechnology and its applications in biology, agriculture, medicine, industry and environment.

Manuscripts should be submitted by corresponding author, and should not be submitted by anyone on their behalf. The LJB editorial board will communicate only with the designated corresponding author of co-authored article during all the stages prior to publications.

All manuscripts should be submitted in English and will be subjected to preliminary review and plagiarism evaluation by the editorial board prior to peer-review by appropriate specialties.

The accepted manuscript will be published online immediately via the Internet ([www.ljb.ly](http://www.ljb.ly)) in an easily readable and printable PDF format, also will be printed among other accepted articles in one volume at the end of the year once it issued annually.

### **Language:-**

The manuscript should be written in good English. Authors must seek professional assistance for correction of spelling and grammatical errors.

### **Text:-**

The entire manuscript should be written on (MS Word) system and the title should be written in Times New Roman size (16) bold, the same with the author's name except that it is written in size (12). Author's addresses in size (12) normal. Text in size (14) normal. Manuscripts must be single-spaced, one column with 2.5 cm margins and page numbering.

#### **1. Original research papers**

Original research papers that have not been published anywhere, the number of pages should not exceed 15 pages including figures/tables.

#### **2. Short Communications**

Short communications is suitable for publishing the results of complete small investigations or giving details of new finding, identification,

innovative methods or techniques the number of pages are up to 5 pages with 8 to 12 references and one or two tables/ figures.

### 3. Review articles

These articles should include discussion of papers published and data acquired in a specific area. It is preferable to have 20 to 30 pages including up to 150 references, and may have few figures/ tables.

#### **Manuscript structure:-**

The manuscript should be represented as following: - article's title, author(s) name(s) and affiliation(s), a summary or abstract, introduction, materials and methods, results and discussion, any acknowledgements and references.

#### **Abstract:-**

The abstract should not exceed 150 words and should be descriptive to the main results and conclusions (without references, figures or tables) and includes key words (3-6), the corresponding author should be indicated by (\*).

#### **Abbreviations:**

Specialized abbreviations and symbols should not be used unless first explained in the text. All units of measurements must be expressed in metric (SI) units. Illustrations and tables should be identified by Arabic numerals. All drugs and other compounds should be referred to by their internationally accepted generic name and not by individual company trade name, unless it is essential for clarity.

#### **Tables and Figures:-**

All tables and figures should be provided with short descriptive legends, numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals submitted separately and their relevant position in the text clearly indicated.

The figures and diagrams should be submitted with high resolution (JPGE) format, tables should be prepared in Microsoft Word.

#### **References:-**

All references should be given in the text with author name and year of publication e.g. (Jackie, 1981), for two authors (Jackie and Pinski, 1982) references with more than three authors should be given as (Jackie *et al*, 1983); If two or more documents are by the same author(s) in the same year, add lower-case letters after the year (a, b, c, etc.) (Jackie, 1981a), in the references the author name should be written (surname, initials, e.g. Jackie, M. A.). The

list of references should be presented alphabetically at the end of the paper (Harvard system) in the following way: -

-Journal:-

References to journal article should be included in this order: - Author(s) – (year of publication)- the full title of the paper- *the title of the journal* - the **volume** (issue) and page numbers.

- Electronic journal:-

References to electronic journal article should be included in this order: - Author(s) – (year of publication) - the full title of the paper- *the title of the journal* [Online]- the **volume** (issue) and page numbers. The full web address, [accessed date].

-Book:-

References to books should include:- author(s) or name(s) of the editor(s) where authorship is multiple- (year)- title of book- publisher- city of publication and page numbers.

-Electronic book:-

References to electronic book should include: - Author(s) - (year of publication) - the title of the book [e-book]- place of publication, name of the publisher, the full web address (URL), [date accessed].

- Scientific conference:-

References to scientific conference: - Author(s), (year)- title of the article- title of the conference- organizer of the conference- place of the conference and pages.

- Thesis:-

References to thesis: - Author – (year of submission)- title – name of the degree, name of institution issuing degree.

- Website:-

References to website:- Author(s) or organization, (year of publication), title of web page [On line], the full web address, [accessed date].

The manuscripts should be submitted electronically to the Editorial Board of Libyan Journal of Biotechnology e-mail: [info@ljb.ly](mailto:info@ljb.ly), website: [www.ljb.ly](http://www.ljb.ly).